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Federated Sailors and Soldiers Monument Association

# SOUVENIR

UNVEILING

# SOLDIERS AND SAILORS

# MONUMENT.



RICHMOND, VIRGINIA.

MAY 30.

1894.  
G.S.

D. M.  
8 '00.

# THE FOURQUEAN- PRICE CO.

HIGH-CLASS NOVELTIES IN

Silks,  
Dress Goods,  
Wraps,  
Parasols,  
Laces,  
Gloves,  
Fancy Goods,  
Drapery Goods,  
Carpets,  
Mattings, Etc.

THE FOURQUEAN-PRICE CO

Broad Street, Corner of Fourth,  
Richmond, Virginia.



A CHARGE  
IN THE WILDERNESS

THE  
CRATER.

"THE WARRIORS BANNER TAKES ITS FLIGHT  
TO GREET THE WARRIORS SOUL!"

THE FIGHT IN HAMPTON ROADS

AFTER THE SURRENDER.

# High-Grade Fertilizers.

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ATLANTIC <sup>AND</sup> VIRGINIA

**Fertilizing Company.**

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S. D. CRENSHAW, PRESIDENT,      W. H. URQUHART, SECRETARY.

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MAUFACTURERS OF

EUREKA AMMONIATED      VIRGINIA TRUCKERS,

EUREKA SPECIAL FOR TOBACCO,

ORIENT,

RICHMOND SPECIAL,

EUREKA B. & P.

CRENSHAW'S ACID PHOSPHATE.

EUREKA ACID PHOSPHATE,      SULPHURIC ACID,

AND ALL GRADES OF FERTILIZERS FOR ALL CROPS.

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Large Additions to Works in 1892, 1893, and 1894.

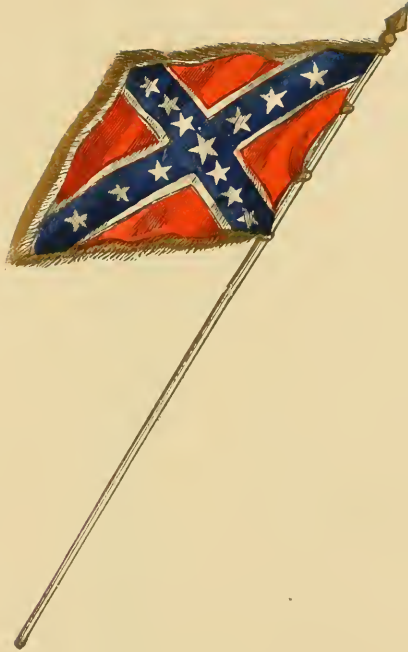
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OFFICES:      CRENSHAW WAREHOUSE,      RICHMOND, VA.

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FERTILIZER AND CHEMICAL WORKS,

Near C. & O. R'y wharves, Richmond, Va.



*Should old acquaintance be forgot,  
And never brought to mind?  
Should old acquaintance be forgot,  
And the days of old lang-syne?*







MONUMENT TO THE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS OF THE CONFEDERATE  
ARMY AND NAVY, RICHMOND, VA.

TANK STATION  
OF



*The National*

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*Linseed Oil Co.,*


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: : MANUFACTURERS OF : :

Strictly Pure, Raw, Doubled-Boiled and Refined

**LINSEED OIL,**

ALSO 

Old Process Ground Linseed Cake,

The "Ideal Stock Food" for Horses, Cattle, Hogs,  
Sheep, Etc.



Write for samples and prices. Also, book of "How to Feed," etc.  
Mail orders given prompt attention.

**D. D. CUMMINS, Special Agent,**

OFFICE—1103 East Main Street,

WAREHOUSE—756-758 North Seventeenth Street,

P. O. Box 341.

**RICHMOND, VA.**

# THE UNFORGOTTEN.

BY E. A. C.

Spring smiled upon the lovely land,  
This mother-land of ours,  
And gently flung o'er brow and hand  
Bright coronals of flowers.  
"Arise, fair mother-land," she cried,  
"And deck once the bed  
Where sleep the children of thy pride—  
The unforgotten dead!"

Sons of thy sorrow and thy pride—  
Love hath no fitter name  
For those who gathered at thy side  
And battled for thy fame.  
And smile, sad mother—thro' thy tears  
Lift up thine eyes and see  
The promise of the harvest years,  
They died to win for thee.

They sowed in duty, and the cost  
Was paid on hill and plain.  
They sowed in honor—nought is lost—  
Such knight-hood to maintain.  
Ours the repose of strength long tried  
In well-defended trust,  
Ours the bright wealth of stainless pride  
Dimmed by no venal dust.

O, sleepers, when the ripened grain  
Its rich abundance yields,  
If we forget the toil and pain  
Which ploughed those bloody fields,  
Then may the glittering sheaves which cost  
Such agony and death,  
Be swept away like dead leaves tossed  
Upon the storm-wind's breath.

**Norfolk and Western Railroad**—The quick route between Richmond, Norfolk, Lynchburg, Roanoke, Bristol, the South and Southwest, Columbus, the West and Northwest. Pullman's finest cars on all trains. Vestibuled trains daily to Norfolk, and between Washington and Chattanooga. Write for time-cards, pamphlets, and descriptive matter of all kinds to R. W. Courtney, District Passenger Agent, 838 Main street, Richmond, Va., or W. B. Bevill, General Passenger Agent, Roanoke, Va.



OFFICERS OF ASSOCIATION AND ORATOR AT UNVEILING. MAY 30, 1894.

**J. J. REDMOND,**  
**WHOLESALE PAPER DEALER.**

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SOLE AGENT FOR THE CELEBRATED SILVER LAKE MILLS

**BUTCHER PAPER,**

THE BEST IN THE WORLD. FIRST PREMIUM AT  
WORLD'S COLUMBIAN EXPOSITION, Chicago,  
1893. THE BEST IS ALWAYS THE  
CHEAPEST. Also dealer in

**Twines, Paper, and Paper Bags of every description.**

*Wood Dishes, Blank-Books, Stationery, etc.*

Here is a list of some of the Bags I handle :

OHIO SACHELS, all kinds.

LION AUTOMATIC, IMPROVED SQUARE.

TIGER AUTOMATIC, IMPROVED SQUARE.

BEAR AUTOMATIC, IMPROVED SQUARE.

ELEPHANT AUTOMATIC, IMPROVED SQUARE.

STANDARD AUTOMATIC, IMPROVED SQUARE.

TRADE SQUARE, SPECIAL.

WHITE AUTOMATIC and FLAT DUPLEX, all styles.

FLOUR SACKS.

For further particulars, address

**J. J. REDMOND,**  
1917 W. Main Street, - - Richmond, Va.



MONUMENT TO PICKETT'S DIVISION, HOLLYWOOD CEMETERY, RICHMOND, VA.



S. H. HAWES AND CO.,

.... DEALERS IN ....

**COAL,**

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Lime, .:

.. Cement, &c.,

RICHMOND, VA.





# HISTORICAL.

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NO one seems to question the fact that Mr. J. B. Welsh, manufacturer of furniture in this city, was the first person to suggest the building of a monument to the private soldiers and sailors of the Confederate army and navy on Libby Hill. His suggestion met with the ready sympathy of an old gentleman named Boswell, who has since died. Capt. Frank Cunningham, the present City Collector, talked the matter over with the two gentlemen already named, and they together soon enlisted the interest and sympathy of many other citizens who were neighbors of theirs. Frequent conferences resulted in a meeting in the Marshall-Club rooms, in the large old residence which was once the home of a Mr. Lipscombe. This meeting occurred on the 1st of December, 1887, and Hon. D. C. Richardson, formerly Police Justice of the city, and now a practicing lawyer, was called to the chair, and Carlton McCarthy was made secretary *pro tem*. On motion of Mr. John A. Curtis the Chair appointed a committee of five to prepare business for the meeting, and the committee named was as follows: John A. Curtis, R. S. M. Valentine, J. C. Dickerson, W. H. Curtis, and B. H. Berry. The committee soon made the following report:

*Resolved*, That we do hereby organize ourselves into an association to be known as 'The Confederate Soldiers' and Sailors' Monument Association.' The object of the Association is to raise money for the erection on Libby's Hill, in this city, of a Monument to perpetuate the memory and deeds of the Private Soldiers and Sailors of the Confederate States.

The officers of the Association shall be: One President, six Vice-Presidents, one Secretary, one Treasurer, and a Board of Directors, consisting of the above-named officers and six members from each ward of the city—all to be elected by the Association for the term of one year.

Your committee presents the following names for your action:

*Capital, \$500,000*

*Surplus, \$240,000.*

---

# The State Bank of Virginia

RICHMOND, VA.

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JOHN S. ELLETT,  
President.

WM. M. HILL,  
Cashier.

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**Safety Boxes** in new Burglar and Fire-Proof Vault for  
rent at \$3.50 per annum and upwards.

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## DIRECTORS:

WILLIAM E. TANNER . . . . . Railroad Supplies  
ALEX. CAMERON . . . . . Of Alex. Cameron & Co., Tobacco Manufacturers  
PETER H. MAYO . . . . . Pres't P. H. Mayo & Bro. (Inc.) Tobacco Manufacturers  
JOHN TYLER . . . . . Richmond Transfer Company  
JOS. M. FOURQUREAN . . . . . Of Fourqurean-Price Company, Dry Goods  
JOHN S. ELLETT . . . . . Of Win30 Ellett & Crump Shoe Company  
W. MILES CARY . . . . . Of Sublett & Cary, Commission Merchants  
T. C. WILLIAMS, JR. . . . . Vice-Pres't T. C. Williams Co., Tobacco Manufacturers  
GRANVILLE G. VALENTINE . . . . . Of Valentine Meat-Juice Works

*For President*—Hon. D. C. Richardson.

*For Vice-Presidents*—Hon. George L. Christian, Robert S. Boshier, Norman V. Randolph, John S. Ellett, Benjamin H. Berry, John A. Curtis.

*For Secretary*—Carlton McCarthy.

*For Treasurer*—W. H. Cullingworth.

FOR BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

*Marshall Ward*—William J. Westwood, R. S. M. Valentine, J. B. Welsh, T. Wiley Davis, J. C. Dickerson.

*Jefferson Ward*—Charles H. Hasker, James E. Phillips, B. F. Cooke, Beverly T. Crump, John F. Mayer, John H. Frischkorn.

*Madison Ward*—W. E. Cutshaw, James T. Ferriter, E. J. Levy, J. Taylor Ellyson, Andrew Pizzini, Jr., Sol. Cutchins.

*Monroe Ward*—C. V. Meredith, Lewis D. Crenshaw, T. H. Ellett, C. E. Wingo, Tazewell Ellett, F. H. Habliston.

*Clay Ward*—E. D. Starke, W. T. Carrington, Charles L. Todd, E. A. Saunders, E. T. D. Myers, James B. Pace.

*Jackson Ward*—Charles P. Bigger, R. Taylor Pemberton, David Wilson, William J. Gentry, Thomas W. Cox, John W. Beveridge.”

At the same meeting it was resolved to hold a mass-meeting in Corcoran Hall on Friday the 9th of December, and a committee of five persons was appointed to prepare a bill incorporating the Association. The Chair named the following committee: William H. Curtis, Benjamin H. Berry, Charles V. Meredith, George L. Christian, and T. Wiley Davis.

The Chair having suggested the desirability of beginning at once the practical work of raising money, those who were present began liberally to subscribe, and before the meeting adjourned \$725 was subscribed by those present.

At a meeting held on the 8th of December, 1887, Judge George L. Christian, on behalf of the Sub-Committee on Charter, presented a draft of a bill incorporating the Association, which was accepted, and the committee was directed to present the bill to the Legislature.

At a meeting held on the 29th of December, 1887, a committee of five was appointed to make arrangements for a mass-meeting at the Richmond Theatre, and the Chair appointed for that purpose the following:

# Advice to Insurants.

## BEFORE INSURING YOUR LIFE

1. Investigate a little for yourself. As every mother thinks *her baby* is the sweetest, so every Agent claims that *his Company* is "*the best.*"

2. Send to us for rates and examples of actual cost on policies held by well-known citizens of Virginia and North Carolina, issued *at your age.*

3. Get the SAME INFORMATION FROM OTHER COMPANIES for comparison.

4. Then select the Company *you believe* will do the best *for you.*

## **JOHN B. CARY & SON,**

1201 MAIN STREET, RICHMOND, VA.

General Agents for Virginia and North Carolina

Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Company.

	January 1, 1884.	January 1, 1894.
No. of Policies in force,	- 43,801	136 410
Assets,	- - \$21,115,321.43	\$64 071,182.98
Surplus,	- - \$ 3,162,245.92	\$11,358 456.80

J. Taylor Ellyson, John A. Curtis, E. T. D. Myers, J. B. Welsh, and W. E. Cutshaw.

The speakers selected for that occasion were Rev. Moses D. Hoge, D. D., Hon. John W. Daniel, Rev. S. A. Goodwin, D. D., and Capt. Gordon McCabe.

At a meeting held on the 27th of January, 1888, the Secretary presented a certified copy of a resolution of the City Council of Richmond appropriating five thousand dollars (\$5,000) to aid in the erection of the monument, and donating Marshall Park, on Libby Hill, as a site for the monument.

At the same meeting Lee Camp of Confederate Veterans was invited to appoint a committee of ten of their members to co-operate with the Association in the furtherance of its purpose, and the Camp was invited to attend in a body the mass-meeting to be held at the Richmond Theatre on Monday the 6th of February, 1888.

At the same meeting, under a resolution offered by Mr. C. V. Meredith, the Chair appointed Committees on Finance, Design, Lectures and Addresses, Concerts and Fairs, Collections, Circular Letters, Press Notices, and Foreign Subscriptions. These committees were formed as follows :

*Finance*—George L. Christian, W. J. Westwood, John H. Frischkorn, Andrew Pizzini, Jr., T. H. Ellett, Charles L. Todd, Charles P. Bigger, and William H. Cullingworth.

*Design*—John S. Ellett, T. Wiley Davis, Beverly T. Crump, W. E. Cutshaw, L. D. Crenshaw, Jr., E. T. D. Myers, and R. T. Pemberton.

*Lectures and Addresses*—B. H. Berry, Joseph B. Welsh, Charles H. Hasker, James T. Ferriter, F. H. Habliston, E. D. Starke, and Thomas Cox.

*Concerts and Fairs*—N. V. Randolph, R. S. M. Valentine, James E. Phillips, Capt. E. J. Levy, Sol. Cutchins, Charles E. Wingo, Joseph B. Welsh, and William J. Gentry.

*Collections*—B. F. Cook, E. J. Levy, Tazewell Ellett, W. T. Carrington, David Wilson, W. E. Cutshaw, John A. Curtis, Robert S. Boshier, J. C. Dickerson, James E. Phillips, J. Taylor Ellyson, C. V. Meredith, E. A. Saunders, W. J. Gentry, and Charles L. Brown.



# MURPHY'S HOTEL

Corner Eighth and Broad Sts., Richmond, Va.

Situated on the highest point in the city, with both a delightful southern and eastern exposure. This house is now the leading Hotel, being centrally located and equipped with all modern appointments; it has been materially enlarged by a new addition, which provides spacious Sleeping Rooms with Parlors attached. Single and Double Rooms with or without Baths. Everything has been perfected to the enchantment of every desire and comfort of all who may favor us with their patronage, which is most respectfully solicited. The Hotel is provided with the best of service attainable; it is also provided with a large and elegant Cafe, with separate apartments for ladies. The Cuisine unexcelled and maintained at all times at the highest standard of excellence.

**JOHN MURPHY, Owner and Proprietor.**

**W. J. HEINZ, Chief Clerk.**

*Circular Letters, Press Notices, and Foreign Subscriptions*—D. C. Richardson, Carlton McCarthy, J. Taylor Ellyson, John A. Curtis, James B. Pace, George L. Christian, and N. V. Randolph.

At a meeting held on the 3d of May, 1888, W. E. Cutshaw, T. Wiley Davis, and Lewis D. Crenshaw, Jr., were appointed a committee to secure a design or plan for the monument. At this meeting the Treasurer made a report, which is inserted here in order to show the small beginning of the great enterprise :

Receipts to May 1, 1888 . . . . .	\$120 25
Expenditures. . . . .	34 57
	<hr/>
Balance in the treasury . . . . .	\$ 85 68

At a meeting held on the 5th of September, 1889, Mr. C. V. Meredith reported that proceedings for the condemnation of the land contiguous to the site of the monument were completed, and that the Council would probably appropriate funds for the purchase at once. This meant that the city would own the whole of Libby Hill down to Main and Rocketts streets.

At a meeting held on the 26th of September, 1889, Col. W. E. Cutshaw, on behalf of the Committee on Design, recommended that the Association adopt as a model for the monument Pompey's Pillar, near Alexandria, Egypt, and presented with his report complete drawings of the pillar, giving dimensions, construction, ornamental details, etc., and after a full statement from Colonel Cutshaw the Association adopted the following resolutions :

1st. That the Confederate Soldiers' and Sailors' Monument shall be a reproduction in granite of the column near Alexandria, Egypt, commonly called Pompey's Pillar. The column to be surmounted by a bronze figure of a private soldier of the Confederate army.

2d. That the column shall consist of a base, die, and capital, essentially as in the original pillar at Alexandria, and a shaft of the same proportions and measurements as the shaft of the original, but composed of thirteen blocks, typifying the thirteen Confederate States.

TWENTY-FOURTH ANNUAL STATEMENT  
 OF THE  
**LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY OF VIRGINIA**  
 FOR THE  
 YEAR ENDING DECEMBER 31, 1893:

ASSETS.	LIABILITIES.
Secured bonds and mortgages . . . . \$613,660 41 Loans on collateral security . . . . 42,398 50 Debts otherwise secured . . . . . 13 055 65 Cash in banks and office . . . . . 46,126 91 United States and other bonds and stocks . . . . . 9 002 50 Real Estate . . . . . 15 051 95 Loans on policies . . . . . 5 123 32 Interest due and accrued . . . . . 12,719 30 Deferred premiums (net) . . . . . 97,928 97 Premiums in course of transmission (net) . . . . . 17,843 75 Office property and supplies . . . . . 7,900 00 Total . . . . . \$880,811 26	Reserve (American experience table with 4½ per cent. interest . . . . \$693,288 00 Losses reported but not due . . . . 15,275 00 Unpaid premiums and interest . . . . 1,988 62 Unpaid dividends and balances out- standing . . . . . 6,550 60 Total . . . . . \$717,102 22 Surplus to policyholders (4½ per cent. valuation) . . . . . \$163,709 04 Total . . . . . \$880,811 26

**SEVEN YEARS' GROWTH.**

**PREMIUM INCOME:**

1887, -	\$99,566.00.
1888, -	\$127,049.00.
1889, -	\$151,571.00.
1890, -	\$234,547.00.
1891, -	\$395,447.67.
1892, -	\$475,520.24.
1893, -	\$546,151.15.

**CROSS INCOME—1893, - - - - \$587,088.81.**

STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS DURING 1893:

Death claims, dividends, etc., paid . . . . .	\$ 234,392 74
Increase in premiums received . . . . .	70,630 91
Increase in assets . . . . .	61,781 41
Total amount of insurance in force . . . . .	9,961,287 00
<hr/>	
Total payments to policyholders since organization . . . . .	\$1,460,713 09

**HOME OFFICE, RICHMOND, VA.**

G. A. WALKER, *President.*

JAMES W. PEGRAM, *Secretary.*



3d. That there shall be inscribed on the face of the base, or die, as may seem best, simply this :

CONFEDERATE  
SOLDIERS' AND SAILORS'  
MONUMENT.

And if the thirteen States lately composing the Confederate States do each of them actually contribute one block of the shaft, then, on another face of the die, or base, as may appear best, these words only :

THIS SHAFT  
IS COMPOSED OF  
THIRTEEN BLOCKS  
CONTRIBUTED BY  
THE THIRTEEN CONFEDERATE STATES.

And on another face of the base, or die, as may appear best, these words :

ERECTED  
BY  
THE CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS' & SAILORS'  
MONUMENT ASSOCIATION  
ANNO DOMINI 1889-90.

4th. That the Committee on Design be and are hereby empowered to select a sculptor to execute a suitable bronze figure for the column, and to obtain from him a model at least one-half life size, the model to be submitted to the Board for approval and adoption, and adopted before any order is given or any contract made for the execution of the work.

5th. That Col. W. E. Cutshaw is hereby requested and authorized to assume control of the construction and erection of the monument as engineer in charge, with instructions to begin the work as soon as the necessary surveys, plans, estimates, drawings, etc., can be prepared, and the City Attorney has reported a clear title to the lands adjacent to the site and recently condemned.

# DAVENPORT & MORRIS,

*17th and Dock Sts., Richmond, Va.,*

IMPORTERS OF COFFEE,

DIRECT FROM RIO AND SANTOS.

MOLASSES, FROM CUBA AND PORTO RICO.

— SUGAR —

IRISH and ENGLISH PORTER,  
GUINNESS STOUT BASS ALE.

---

AGENTS FOR

J. & F. MARTELL'S FINE COGNAC BRANDY, and CARENOU  
& TUR, OF ZARAGOSA, Spain, Finest LICORICE PASTE.

Also Distillers' Agents for FULCHER, BESORE, WYSOR,  
PHIL. BAKER, JACOB GROVER, SUMMER'S Nel-  
son county, Ky., FINE RYE WHISKIES, and

**WHOLESALE GROCERS.**

---

PARTICULAR ATTENTION PAID TO FILLING ORDERS.

6th. That as soon as the Engineer can furnish drawings, dimensions, and estimates of the cost of the successive stones to compose the shaft, appeals shall be made to the Legislatures of the thirteen Confederate States, asking from each a contribution of one of the blocks, or a sum of money sufficient to purchase one.

7th. That all the committees of the Board are hereby urged to prosecute their assigned work, to the end that the task assumed by the Association may be taken up at once, and prosecuted without delay to completion.

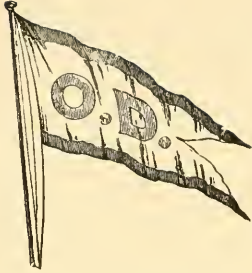
On the 9th of April, 1890, the Association resolved to push the work on the monument as far as the fifth dressed stone, which would carry the work up to the round-moulded base course of the shaft. Mr. James Netherwood being the lowest bidder for this work, the contract was awarded to him, and he immediately began the work.

On the 26th of February, 1891, the Committee on Foreign Subscriptions was authorized to correspond with the governors of the thirteen States lately composing the Confederate States with a view to securing contributions, and some effort was made in this direction, but without success. It was at this meeting that Col. W. P. Smith, State Commander of Confederate Veterans, and Past Commander Lee Camp, C. V., was requested to use his endeavors to enlist the sympathy and aid of all the Confederate Veteran Associations throughout the State.

On the 13th of March, 1891, Lee Camp appointed the following committee to co-operate with the Confederate Soldiers' and Sailors' Monument Association: J. Taylor Stratton, N. V. Randolph, James T. Ferriter, John Murphy, and W. P. Smith. At the same meeting the Treasurer reported that his

Total receipts were . . . . .	\$1,247 27
Expenditures . . . . .	864 24
	<hr/>
Balance on hand . . . . .	\$383 03

At a meeting held on the 2d of April, 1891, the Association authorized the appointment of a solicitor for the city of Richmond, and Mr. J. Taylor Stratton was appointed to that position, and through his efforts many



# OLD DOMINION

# STEAMSHIP CO.

Tri-Weekly Line for New York.

## LEAVE RICHMOND FOR NEW YORK—

Tuesday, Wednesday and Friday at 5 P. M.

## LEAVE NEW YORK (via James-river route)—

Monday, Wednesday and Saturday at 3 P. M.

## LEAVE NEW YORK—

Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday and Saturday, connecting at Old Point Comfort with C. & O. R'y, or at Norfolk with N. & W. R. R.—

## ARRIVING IN RICHMOND—

Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday and Saturday Evening.

Cabin fare to New York (including meals and berth) via James-river route, \$ 9 00  
Round-trip tickets, limited to thirty days after date of issue . . . . . 14 00  
Cabin fare via Chesapeake and Ohio Railway and Richmond and Petersburg railroad (tickets limited to four days) . . . . . 9 00  
Round-trip tickets (limited to thirty days) . . . . . 14 00  
Tickets can be obtained at Richmond Transfer Company's, 901 E. Main street; Chesapeake and Ohio and Richmond and Petersburg depots, and at the Company's Office, 1301 Main street, and from all import ticket offices throughout the South.

Passengers leaving Richmond on Mondays, Tuesdays, Wednesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays by the Chesapeake and Ohio railway (via Newport News), and by the Richmond and Petersburg railroad (same days) will make connection at Norfolk with steamer leaving those days.

**GEORGE W. ALLEN & CO., Agents,**  
**No. 1301 Main St. and Company's Wharf, Rocketts.**

contributions were made by the citizens of Richmond generally. At this meeting Col. W. P. Smith reported that Lee Camp had voted the Association a contribution of one thousand dollars (\$1,000).

At a meeting held on the 2d of June, 1891, the following committee was appointed to solicit special contributions from the citizens of Richmond: Lewis D. Crenshaw, John B. Cary, Robert S. Boshier, George L. Christian, John A. Curtis, J. Taylor Ellyson, and W. E. Cutshaw. The Treasurer reported a balance on hand of \$2,094.41. It was at this meeting that, on motion of Mr. T. Wiley Davis, the engineer in charge (Col. W. E. Cutshaw) was authorized to contract with Mr. Netherwood for the completion of the stone work of the Monument, at a cost of twelve thousand dollars (\$12,000), and it is due Mr. Netherwood to say, at this point, that although the Association had scarcely a dollar in hand, he at once commenced the work and pushed it vigorously forward until the last stone was laid. His confidence in the success of the undertaking was simply wonderful, and he never hesitated to work at any time as cheerfully and vigorously as if the scheme was backed by millions.

At a meeting held on the 31st of August, 1891, Col. John B. Cary reported that Hon. A. M. Keiley would deliver a lecture at Mozart Hall on the 15th of September for the benefit of the monument fund. The lecture was delivered to one of the largest lecture-audiences ever gathered in Richmond, and was pronounced by those who heard it a most intensely interesting lecture. It was, moreover, a decided financial success.

At a meeting held on the 28th of December, 1891, the Association received the cheering information that House Bill No. 39, Virginia Legislature, appropriating thirty-two hundred dollars (\$3200) would probably pass to its third reading about the 7th of January. The bill was finally passed by both branches of the Legislature and approved by the Governor, and the amount appropriated was used to pay for the capital of the column. At that same meeting Mr. William H. Curtis reported that arrangements had been made for three performances of the opera "Pinafore," and these performances came off in due time before crowded audiences, and added materially to the funds of the Association.

At a meeting held on the 1st of November, 1892, the Association took action on two important matters. On motion of Mr. Curtis a committee




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Established in 1830.

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THE P. H. MAYO & BROTHER,  
(INCORPORATED)

Richmond, Virginia,

Manufacturers of 

Fine Chewing and Smoking Tobaccos.



*Originators  
of the Name and Style of  
Navy Tobacco.*



of three—consisting of Colonel Cutshaw, Colonel Cary, and J. Taylor Ellyson—was appointed to confer with the ladies of the Hollywood and Oakwood Memorial Associations with a view to holding a grand bazaar for the benefit of the monument fund. And at the same meeting the Committee on Design was authorized to secure a model for the statue to surmount the column, and were left at liberty to select their own artist. The committee was, however, required to submit any model they might secure to the Association for adoption.

At a meeting held in July, 1893, the Association acknowledged the receipt of over fourteen thousand dollars (\$14,000) from the bazaar conducted by the ladies of Richmond, and suitable resolutions of thanks were adopted. At the same meeting the Association adopted a design for the statue which was reported by the Committee on Design, and the contract was awarded to Mr. W. L. Sheppard, and the President and Secretary were authorized to execute a contract with Mr. Sheppard for the modelling and casting of the colossal statue in bronze.

At a meeting held on the 24th of February, 1894, it being apparent that the work on the monument would be all completed and the statue in place by that time, it was resolved to unveil the monument on the 30th of May, 1894, and a committee of five persons was appointed, with full authority to take charge of all the ceremonies incident to that event, the committee to be composed of the President as Chairman *ex-officio*, and the following: John B. Cary, N. V. Randolph, J. T. Ellyson, George L. Christian, and Charles L. Todd. Subsequently W. E. Cutshaw and William H. Curtis were added to the committee. At the same meeting a committee of five were appointed, with full power to select an orator for the occasion, and the committee was named as follows: John B. Cary, John A. Curtis, Beverly T. Crump, C. E. Wingo, and George L. Christian. At the same meeting Lee Camp, Confederate Veterans, and Pickett Camp, Confederate Veterans, were invited to co-operate with the Monument Association in the unveiling ceremonies.

The entire cost of the granite work on this monument has been about twenty-four thousand dollars (\$24,000), and when completed by the addition of the bronze will have cost over thirty thousand dollars (\$30,000). The whole of the structure has been built under the careful supervision of

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The next session begins about September 26, 1894. Apply for Catalogue to

THE PRINCIPAL.



Col. W. E. Cutshaw, City Engineer of Richmond, and engineer in charge of the monument, and has been executed by Mr. James Netherwood.

The statue surmounting the shaft was designed by Mr. Wm. L. Sheppard, of Richmond, and modelled at the studio of Caspar Buberl, New York, by the combined labors of Messrs. Sheppard and Buberl. The casting was done by the Henry-Bonnard Bronze Company, of New York city.

It may be truly said that this splendid tribute to the soldier and sailor is the gift of the people of Virginia and the South. Men and women, boys and girls, all did their share in the work necessary to raise this noble shaft. The space allotted to this brief statement forbids the mention by name of the hundreds of enthusiastic workers in this great enterprise. The ladies who conducted the bazaar certainly deserve and will surely have unqualified praise and lasting gratitude for the splendid and self-sacrificing labors which they freely gave this good work, and which were handsomely rewarded by substantial returns, in the shape of money, to so great an amount that, as a result, the Association was instantly relieved of all embarrassment, and was enabled to push the work to completion, confident of their ability to pay the last dollar of its cost. There are hundreds of persons whose names we cannot record here who will look upon this completed shaft and derive quiet satisfaction from the knowledge they have of their own sacrifices made in order to contribute their share to the upraising of a dignified and enduring monument to the Confederate soldiers who have laid down their lives, and to those also who now await their call to the Great Assembly. The inscriptions on the Monument are purposely brief and simple, but yet comprehensive. Let him who looks upon this shaft seek the history of the men it memorializes in the many books which have come from the hearts of those who survived the downfall of their country.

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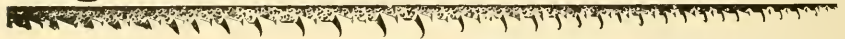
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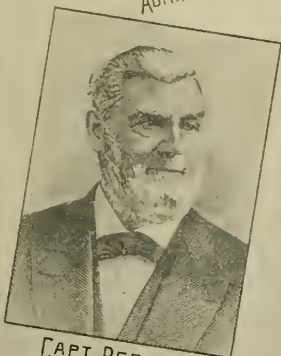
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CAPT. FORREST.



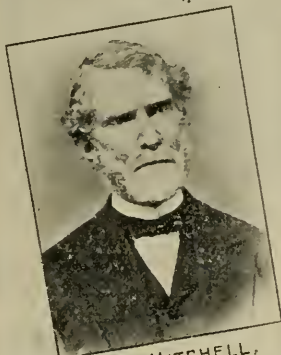
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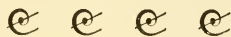
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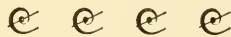
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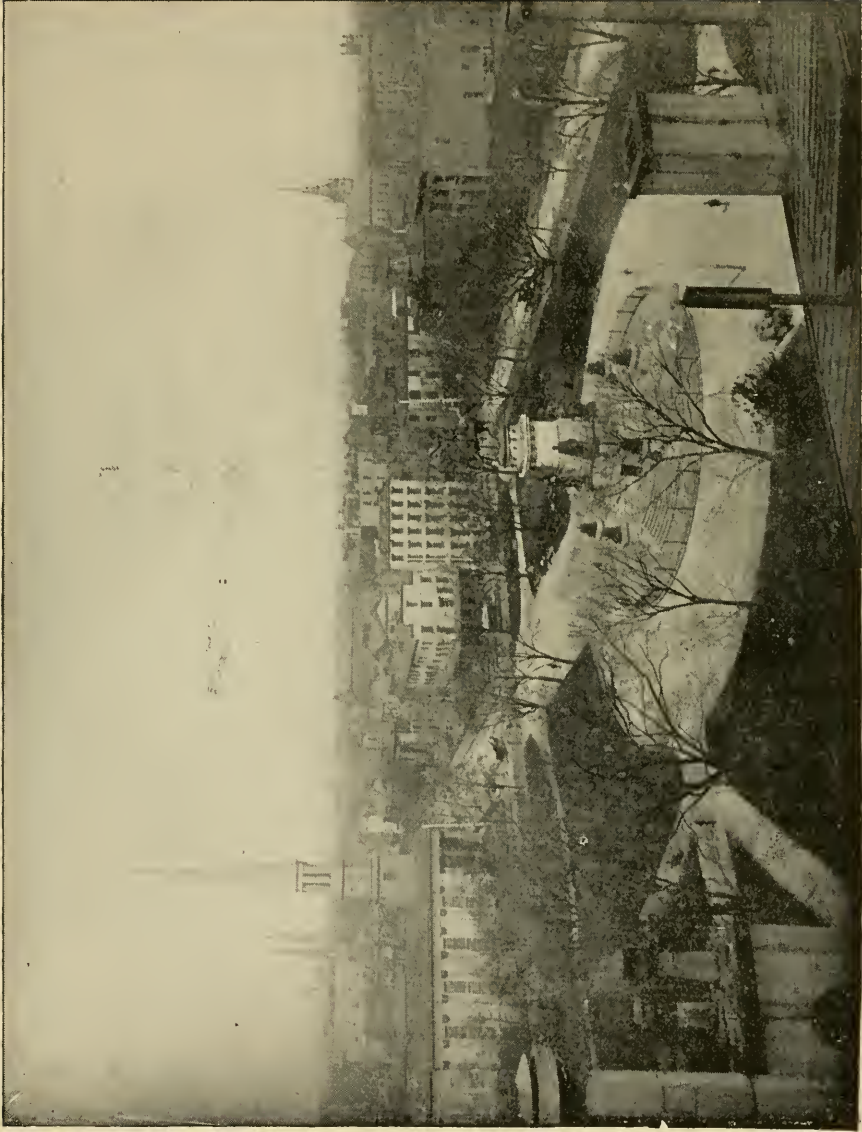
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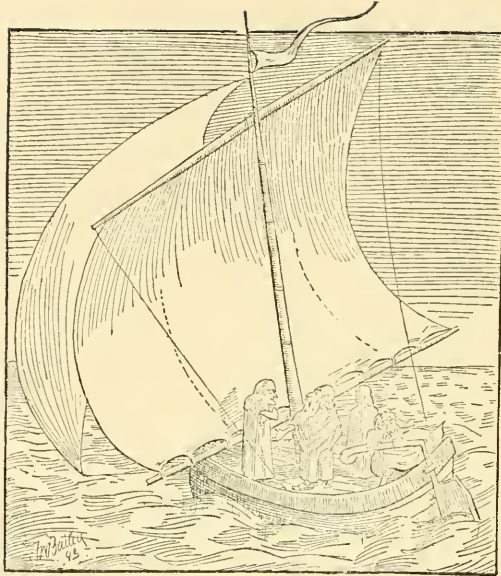
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# FAREWELL ADDRESS



HEADQUARTERS ARMY NORTHERN VIRGINIA,  
APPOMATTOX C. H., April 10th, 1865.

GENERAL ORDERS,  
No. 9.

After four years of arduous service, marked by unsurpassed courage and fortitude, the Army of Northern Virginia has been compelled to yield to overwhelming numbers and resources.

I need not tell the survivors of so many hard-fought battles, who have remained steadfast to the last, that I have consented to this result from no distrust of them; but, feeling that valor and devotion could accomplish nothing that could compensate for the loss that would have attended the continuation of the contest, I have determined to avoid the useless sacrifice of those whose past services have endeared them to their countrymen.

By the terms of agreement, officers and men can return to their homes, and remain there until exchanged.

You will take with you the satisfaction that proceeds from the consciousness of duty faithfully performed; and I earnestly pray that a merciful God will extend to you His blessing and protection.

With an unceasing admiration of your constancy and devotion to your country, and a grateful remembrance of your kind and generous consideration of myself, I bid you an affectionate farewell.

*R. E. Lee*

*Established 1837.*

---

*J. C. Williams Company,*

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*Manufacturers of*

*Fine Tobaccos*

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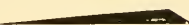




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### Celebrated Mixtures.

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## ROSES OF MEMORY.

BY A. C. GORDON.

A rose's crimson stain,  
A rose's stainless white,  
Fifly become the immortal slain  
Who fell in the great fight.  
When Armistead died amid his foes,  
Girt by the rebel cheer,  
God plucked a soul like a white rose  
In June time o' the year.

The blood in Pickett's heart  
Was of a ruddier hue  
Than the reddest bloom whose petals part  
To welcome heaven's dew.  
I think the fairest flowers that blow  
Should greet the life-stream shed  
In that historic long ago  
By this historic dead.

The immemorial years  
Such valor never knew  
As poured a flood of crimson blood  
At Gettysburg with you.  
Living and dead, in faith the same,  
I see you on that height,  
Crowned with the rosy wreath of fame  
Won in the fatal fight.

Not these had made afraid  
King Arthur's mystic sword,—  
Not Bayard's most chivalric blade,  
Nor Gideon's, for the Lord.  
Yours was the strain of high emprise,  
Yours the unflinching faith,—  
The honor lofty as the skies,  
The duty strong as death.

When Douglas flung the heart  
Of Bruce amid his foes,  
And said: "He leads. We do not part;  
I follow where he goes";

No mightier impulse stirred his soul  
Than that which up yon height  
Moved you with Pickett toward the goal  
Of freedom, in that fight.

The fair goal was not won,  
The famous fight was lost;  
But never shone the all-seeing sun  
On more heroic host.  
Your deeds of mighty prowess shame  
All deeds of derring-do  
With which Time's bloody pages flame,  
—Hail and farewell to you!

Unto the dead farewell!  
They are hid in the dark and cold;  
And the broken shaft and the roses tell  
What is left of the tale untold.  
They are deaf to the martial music's call  
Till a judgment dawn shall break  
When the trumpet of Truth shall proclaim to all:  
"They perished for my sake!"

Let them be quiet here  
Where birds and blossoms be;—  
And hail to you, who bring the tear  
And the rose of memory  
To water and deck each lowly grave  
Of those, who in God's sight  
With loyal hearts their hearts' blood gave  
For the eternal right!

Alike for low and high  
The roses white and red;  
For valor and honor cannot die,  
And they were of these dead.  
The private in his jacket of gray  
And the general with his star  
The Lord God knighted alike that day,  
In the red front of War.

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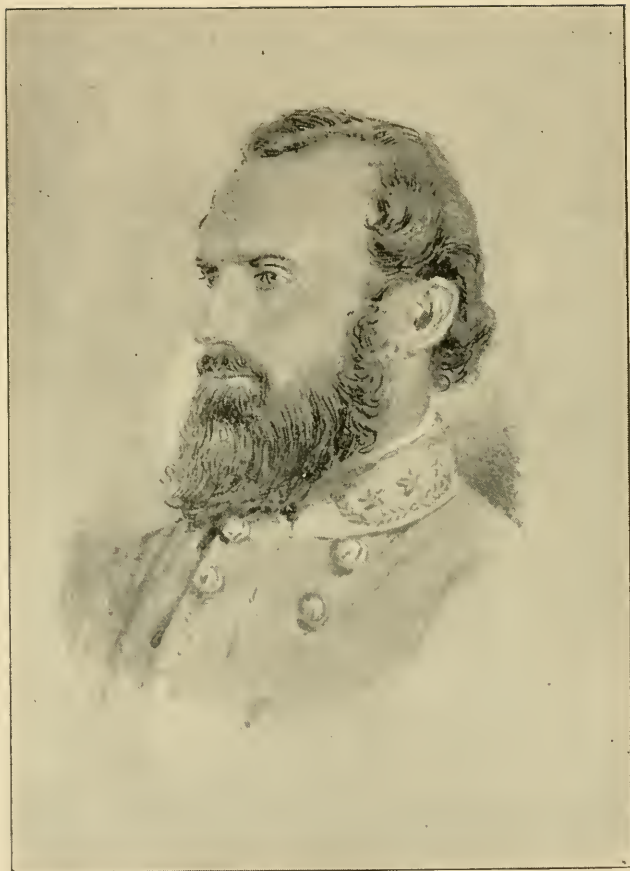
*Boston Marine Insurance Company, of Boston.*

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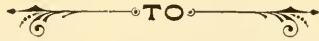
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Souvenir Printing a Specialty.





## “OUR DEAD.”

---

BY FATHER RYAN.

---

Gather the sacred dust  
Of the warriors tried and true,  
Who bore the flag of our nation's trust,  
And died for me and you.

Wherever the brave have died  
They should not rest apart ;  
Living they struggled side by side—  
Why should the hand of death divide  
A single heart from heart ?

Gather them each and all  
From the private to the chief;  
Came they from cabin or lordly hall,  
Over their dust let the fresh tears fall  
Of a nation's holy grief.

No matter whence they came,  
Dear is their lifeless clay—  
Whether unknown or known to fame,  
Their cause and country were the same—  
They died—and wore the gray.

Gather the corpses strewn  
O'er many a battle plain;  
From many a grave that lies so lone,  
Without a name and without a stone—  
Gather the Southern slain.

And the dead shall meet the dead,  
While the living o'er them weep;  
For the men who Lee and Stonewall led,  
And the hearts that once together bled,  
Should now together sleep.

# About Horse Shoes.



The shoeing of horses with iron has added more to the convenience and wealth of man than perhaps any other invention of the ages. We find it practiced by the ancients with very crude forms of hand-made shoes, which were both ugly and burdensome to the animal, but in a fashion served the intended use. In modern times shoes are made lighter and of better forms, which add greatly to the appearance and endurance of the animal. They have been brought to a great degree of perfection in both quality of material and mechanism in the Old Dominion Shoes, which are works of art.

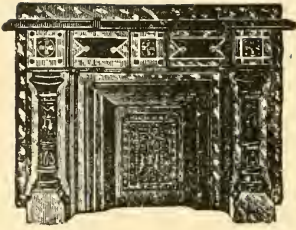
These shoes are made in this city, and are sold by all first-class dealers throughout this country. These Shoes are made in a variety of forms and weights. The Company will gladly send illustrated catalogue on request.

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No. 7 Governor Street,

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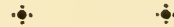
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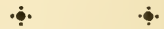


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Capital of \$250,000. Assets, \$650,000.

Has paid about \$4,500,000 in Losses and \$1,540,000 in Dividends.

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# WAR-TIME ARITHMETIC.

## How the Rudiments of Mathematics were Taught to Southern Children.

In a second-hand book store the other day a visitor bought for a dime a little, old, worn, and castaway volume which, in the manner of its forms and examples, told a simple and pathetic story of the gloom and sorrow which darkened even the innocent lives of children at the South during the weary years of war. It was a copy of a school arithmetic, one for beginners, and was published at Raleigh, N. C., in 1863, by Branson & Farrar. The author was L. Johnson, professor of mathematics in Trinity College, who modestly says in his preface:

"The great demand for books at this time of an elementary character in the Southern Confederacy has called forth this little volume. Nothing new or original has been attempted. The compass of the work is such that it can be thoroughly learned by the youth of either sex before their presence at home or the demands of their country debar the privilege of attendance at school."

### WAR AND ARITHMETIC.

The spirit which then animated the people of the South is manifest on every page, and in almost every example of this little book. It is the spirit of war. The questions do not ask the youthful scholar how many flowers it would take to enable him to give two to each of his three companions, nor how many peaches John and Charley together would have if one had four and the other three. There is no puzzling inquiry as to how many lambs Jennie would have if to her present nine five others were added, or how many ginger cakes Walter would have left if he divided his dozen equally with Susie.

None of such mild elements would do for the times. The life of the South and the impulses of its people were hedged about by war. Little wonder, then, that the author of this arithmetic should discard the common things of life, and use for illustrating his examples the terrible actual elements involved in the mighty combat, whose thunders floated from bloody fields through the school-house windows. How plainly and how vividly the influences and forces then engaging the men of the South are shown in the following examples from the little old arithmetic of 1863:

"Five soldiers are in one tent and ten in another. How many soldiers are there in both?"

"Ninety soldiers are in one company and twenty in another. How many soldiers are there in both?"

"Twenty-eight men were sent out on picket duty, four in a company. How many companies were there?"

"A captain of cavalry paid \$100 for a horse and \$100 more for a pistol. How many dollars did both cost him?"

"A company of 100 men went into an engagement where fifty were killed. How many were left?"

"A Confederate soldier captured eight Yankees each day for nine consecutive days. How many did he capture in all?"

"Seven Confederate soldiers captured twenty-one Yankees, and divided them equally between them. How many did each one have?"

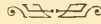
"If one Confederate soldier can whip seven Yankees, how many soldiers can whip forty-nine Yankees?"

"If one Confederate soldier kill ninety Yankees, how many Yankees can ten Confederate soldiers kill?"

"If thirty-two soldiers eat 896 pounds of beef in a week, how many pounds will 175 soldiers eat in a week?"



*Established 1835.*



A. HOEN & CO.,  
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POWER PRESS PRINTERS,

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———— RICHMOND, VA.





## C. S. A.

---

Do we weep for the heroes who died for us,  
Who living were true and tried for us,  
And dying sleep side by side for us;  
    The Martyr-band  
    That hallowed our land  
With the blood they shed in a tide for us?

Ah! fearless on many a day for us  
They stood in front of the fray for us,  
And held the foeman at bay for us;  
    And tears should fall  
    Fore'er o'er all  
Who fell while wearing the Gray for us.

How many a glorious name for us,  
How many a story of fame for us  
They left: Would it not be a blame for us  
    If their memories part  
    From our land and heart,  
And a wrong to them, and shame for us?

No, no, no, they were brave for us,  
And bright were the lives they gave for us;  
The land they struggled to save for us  
    Will not forget  
    Its warriors yet  
Who sleep in so many a grave for us.

On many and many a plain for us  
Their blood poured down all in vain for us,  
Red, rich, and pure, like a rain for us;  
    They bleed—we weep,  
    We live—they sleep,  
    “‘All lost,” the only refrain for us.

But their memories e'er shall remain for us,  
And their names, bright names, without stain for us;  
The glory they won shall not wane for us,  
    In legend and lay  
    Our heroes in Gray  
Shall forever live over again for us.



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## THE FIGHT OF THE "HATTERAS" AND "ALABAMA."

---

Off Galveston, the Yankee fleet secure at anchor lay  
Preparing for a heavy fight they were to have next day ;  
Down came the Alabama, like an eagle o'er the wave,  
And soon their gunboat Hatteras had found a watery grave.

'Twas in the month of January ; the day was bright and clear ;  
The Alabama she bore down ; no Yankee did we fear ;  
Their commodore he spied us ; to take us long he burned ;  
So he sent the smartest boat he had, but she never back returned !

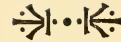
The sun had sunk far in the west when down to us she came ;  
Our captain quickly hailed her, and asked them for her name ;  
Then spoke our first lieutenant, for her name had roused his ire,  
"This is the Alabama ; now, Alabamas, fire."

Then flew a rattling broadside, that made her timbers shake ;  
And through the holes made in her side the angry waves did break ;  
We then blew up her engine, that she could steam no more—  
They fired a gun to leeward, and so the fight was o'er.

So thirteen minutes passed away before they gave in beat ;  
A boat had left the Yankee's side, and pulled in for their fleet ;  
The rest we took on board of us, as prisoners to stay ;  
Then stopped and saw their ship go down, and then we bore away.

And now, to give our foes their due, they fought with all their might ;  
But yet they could not conquer us, for God defends the right ;  
One at a time the ships they have to fight us they may come,  
And rest assured that our good ship from them will never run.

Old Dominion



Building and Loan

Authorized Capital, - \$20,000,000 00  
Subscribed Capital, - 4,000,000 00  
Cash Capital, - - - 1,000,000 00

Association,  
OF Richmond, Va.

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ALL persons who have resolved to save something during the year 1894 are invited to consider the desirability of the Instalment Stock of the OLD DOMINION BUILDING AND LOAN ASSOCIATION, which is sold under the following regulations: A subscriber pays \$1 per share as an entrance fee, and every month thereafter sixty cents per share. To illustrate: Taking ten shares, the subscriber will pay an entrance fee of \$10, and then every month thereafter would pay \$6. During seven years the subscriber would pay in \$508, and it is estimated that at the end of that period his ten shares will be worth in cash \$1,000, payable on demand.

**To INVESTORS.**



ALL persons contemplating investments for the year 1894 are invited to consider the desirability of the stock of the OLD DOMINION BUILDING AND LOAN ASSOCIATION, which is sold at \$50 per share and has a maturity value of \$100 per share, paying 6 per cent. annual cash interest until maturity upon the amount invested. This stock presents the rare combination of handsome returns with security as absolute as any known investment.

**To BORROWERS.**



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† Smoking Tobaccos  
A SPECIALTY.

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Every article leaving our store is guaranteed to be as represented and to give  
entire satisfaction, as it is our purpose to furnish the trade only such goods as  
will secure us duplicate orders. We respectfully ask an examination of our stock  
and prices before making your purchases elsewhere. Correspondence solicited.

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Cigarette Smokers who are willing to pay a little more than the price charged for the ordinary trade Cigarettes will find this brand superior to all others.

**Richmond Straight Cut Cigarettes** are made from the brightest, most delicately flavored, and highest Gold Leaf grown in Virginia. This is the old and original brand of Straight Cut Cigarettes, and was brought out by us in the year 1875.

Beware of imitations, and observe that the firm-name as below is stamped on the package.

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And Fancy High-Grade Smoking Tobaccos.

## THE NINTH OF APRIL, 1865.

It is a nation's death-ery; yes, the agony is past,  
The stoutest race that ever fought, to-day hath fought its last;  
Aye! start and shudder, well thou mayst, well veil thy weeping eyes:  
England, may God forgive thy part—man cannot but despise.

Aye, shudder at that cry that speaks the South's supreme despair—  
Thou that could save and saved'st not—that would, yet did not dare;  
Thou that hadst might to aid the right and heart to brook the wrong,  
Weak works of comfort for the weak, strong hands to help the strong.

That land, the garden of thy wealth one haggard waste appears—  
The ashes of her sunny homes are staked in patriot tears—  
Tears for the slain who died in vain for freedom on the field—  
Tears, tears of bitter anguish still for those who live to yield.

The cannon of *his country* pealed Stuart's funeral knell,  
*His soldiers'* cheers rang in his ears as Stonewall Jackson fell,  
Onward o'er gallant Ashby's grave swept war's successful tide,  
And Southern hopes were living yet when Polk and Morgan died.

But he, the leader, on whose words those captains loved to wait,  
The noblest, bravest, best of all, hath found a harder fate;  
Unscathed by shot and steel he passed o'er many a desperate field,  
Oh, God! that he hath lived so long, and only lived to yield!

Along the war-worn, wasted ranks that loved him to the last,  
With saddened face and weary pace the vanquished chieftain passed,  
Their own hard lot the men forgot, they felt what *his* must be,  
What thoughts in that dark hour must wring the heart of General Lee.

The manly cheek with tears was wet—the stately head was bow'd,  
As, breaking from their shatter'd ranks, around his steed they crowd;  
“I did my best for you”—’twas all those trembling lips could say—  
Ah! happy those whom death hath spared the anguish of to-day.

Weep on, Virginia! weep these lives given to thy cause in vain—  
The sons who live to wear once more the Union's galling chain—  
The homes whose light is quench'd for aye—the graves without a stone—  
The folded flag—the broken sword—the hope forever flown.

Yet raise thy head, fair land, thy dead died bravely for the right—  
The folded flag is stainless still—the broken sword is bright;  
No blot is on thy record found—*no treason soils thy fame!*  
Weep thou thy dead—with cover'd head we mourn our England's shame.

PERCY GREG.

# EQUITABLE LIFE ASSURANCE SOCIETY

OF THE UNITED STATES.

JANUARY 1, 1894.

Assets .....	\$169,056,396
Reserve Fund (4% Standard) and all other Liabilities }	136,689,646
Surplus .....	32,366,750
	\$169,056,396
Income .....	\$ 42,022,605
New Assurance .....	205,280,227
Outstanding Assurance ..	932,532,577

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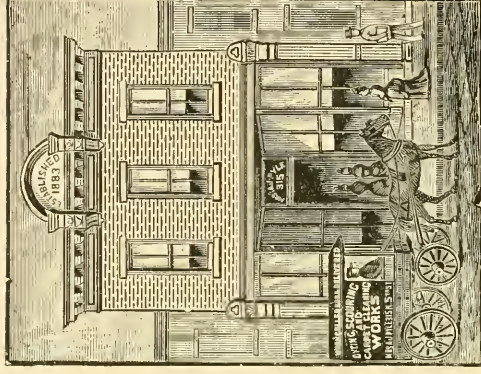
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**DUST, GRIT, AND MOTHS,**

*Are Purer and Last Longer.*

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## CARRYING OUT HIS ORDERS.

---

Hugh Mc——, a son of the Emerald Isle, who had volunteered in the sixth regiment of South Carolina infantry, was stationed on the beach of Sullivan's Island, with strict orders to walk between two points, and to let no one pass him without the countersign, and that to be communicated only in a whisper. Two hours afterward, the corporal, with the relief, discovered, by the moonlight, Hugh up to his waist in water, the tide having set in since he was posted.

"Who goes there?" "Relief." "Halt, relief. Advance, corporal, and give the countersign."

*Corporal.*—"I'm not going in there to be drowned. Come out here, and let me relieve you."

*Hugh.*—"Divil a bit of it. The lieutenant tould me not to lave me post."

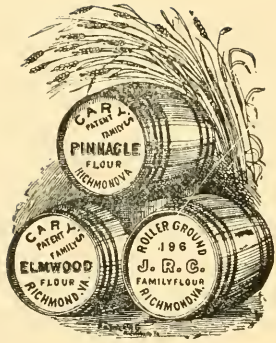
*Corporal.*—"Well, then, I'll leave you in the water all night" (going away as he spoke).

*Hugh.*—"Halt! I'll put a hole in ye, if ye pass without the countersign. Them's me orders from the leftenant" (cocking and levelling his gun).

*Corporal.*—"Confound you, everybody will hear it if I bawl out to you."

*Hugh.*—"Yes, me darlin, and the leftenant said it must be given in a *whasper*. In with ye, me finger's on the trigger, and me gun may go off."

The corporal had to yield to the force of the argument and wade in to the faithful sentinel, who exclaimed: "Be jabers, it's well ye've come, the bloody tide has a most drowned me."



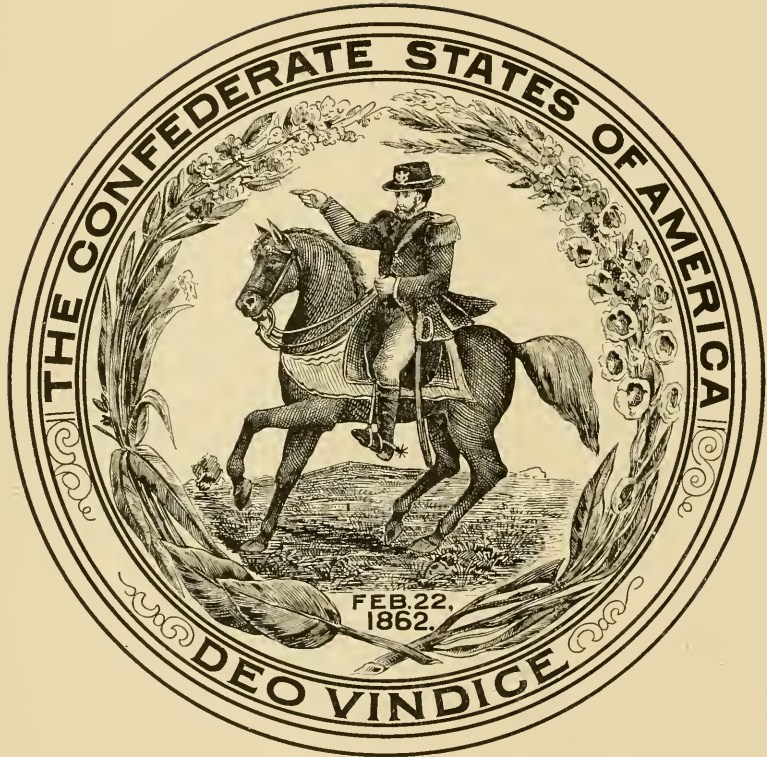
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GREAT SEAL OF THE CONFEDERATE STATES.

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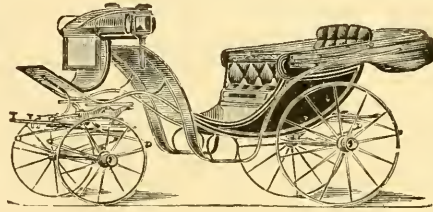


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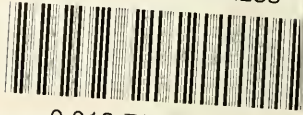
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